

Manin's iterated integrals and multiple Hecke L -functions

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Introduction

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- ▶ I generalized Choie–Ihara result to iterated integrals of modular forms.

For $f_i \in M_{k_i}(\Gamma_0(N), \chi_i)$ ($i = 1, \dots, n$), and $f_i(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n^{(i)} q^n$,
 $s_1, \dots, s_n \in \mathbb{C}$,

Definition 1

- $I_{i\infty}^0(f_1, \dots, f_n) :=$

$$\int_{i\infty}^0 f_1(z_1) z_1^{s_1} \frac{dz_1}{z_1} \int_{i\infty}^{z_1} f_2(z_2) z_2^{s_2} \frac{dz_2}{z_2} \cdots \int_{i\infty}^{z_{n-1}} f_n(z_n) z_n^{s_n} \frac{dz_n}{z_n}.$$

- $L(f_1, \dots, f_n) :=$

$$\sum_{m_1, \dots, m_n > 0} \frac{a_{m_1}^{(1)} \cdots a_{m_n}^{(n)}}{(m_1 + \cdots + m_n)^{s_1} (m_1 + \cdots + m_{n-1})^{s_2} \cdots (m_1)^{s_n}}.$$

Theorem 2 (F.Brown)

$I_{i\infty}^0 \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s_1, \dots, s_n \end{matrix} \right)$ is meromorphic function over \mathbb{C}^n , and we denote

$$Z \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s_1, \dots, s_n \end{matrix} \right) := N^{\frac{s_1 + \dots + s_n}{2}} I_{i\infty}^0 \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s_1, \dots, s_n \end{matrix} \right).$$

Then $Z \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s_1, \dots, s_n \end{matrix} \right)$ satisfies functional equation.

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Theorem 3

$I_{i\infty}^0 \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n \end{matrix} \right)$ can be expressed as an explicit sum of $L \left(\begin{matrix} f_1, \dots, f_n \\ s, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n \end{matrix} \right)$.

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- ▶ Linear relations for the special values $I_{i\infty}^0$.
- ▶ The geometric interpretation of $I_{i\infty}^0$.